

## NO. 013 Metastatic tumor to buccal mucosa (thyroid carcinoma)

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ 低倍下，可見 fibrous tissue 中出現一個區塊 (Fig. 1 red line) 非屬於口腔內之組織。該組織中可看到許多粉紅色的小區塊 (follicle; colloid) (Fig. 2 &amp; 3 blue ↑)，並且有周邊有 simple cuboidal epithelial cells (Fig. 2 &amp; 3 red ↑) 圍繞，符合甲狀腺組織的特色 (Fig. 2)，然而 follicle 大小不一且細胞密度較高 (high cellularity) (Fig. 3)，因此也非正常的甲狀腺組織。</li> <li>➤ 然而正常情況下，頰黏膜組織不應有甲狀腺組織的出現。該病患先前有甲狀腺癌之病史，因此懷疑此為一轉移至口腔之甲狀腺癌。</li> <li>➤ 後續利用免疫組織化學染色法 (immunohistochemistry; IHC) 偵測腫瘤細胞之蛋白表現，來確定該組織為甲狀腺來源。分別染了 CK7、thyroglobulin、TTF-1。</li> <li>➤ Cytokeratin 7 (CK7) (Fig. 4): 為角化蛋白的其中一種，會表現在細胞膜、細胞質上。其不會表現在一般的口腔黏膜上皮。會表現在唾液腺、甲狀腺、肺、乳房等。</li> <li>➤ Thyroglobulin (Fig. 5): 甲狀腺蛋白，其會表現在甲狀腺的 colloid 及周邊上皮細胞的細胞質中。</li> <li>➤ Thyroid transcription factor-1 (TTF-1) (Fig. 6): 會表現在肺臟、甲狀腺的上皮細胞。該染色表現為核染色。</li> <li>➤ 從以上例子可以了解，IHC 中除了看是否有染上以外，也要注意染色出來的 pattern 是否正確 (ex: 染色的位置是否正確、是否有 over staining、或是染太弱)。所以 IHC 的玻片旁邊會帶有 positive control 的組織切片，來幫助判斷該染色是否成功。</li> </ul> | <p>標記重點：</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Tumor sheets (Fig. 1 red line area)</li> <li>2. Colloid (Fig. 2 &amp; 3 blue ↑)</li> <li>3. Follicular cells (Fig. 2 &amp; 3 red ↑)</li> <li>4. 三種不同免疫染色的染色位置。(Fig. 4-6)</li> </ol> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Fig. 1

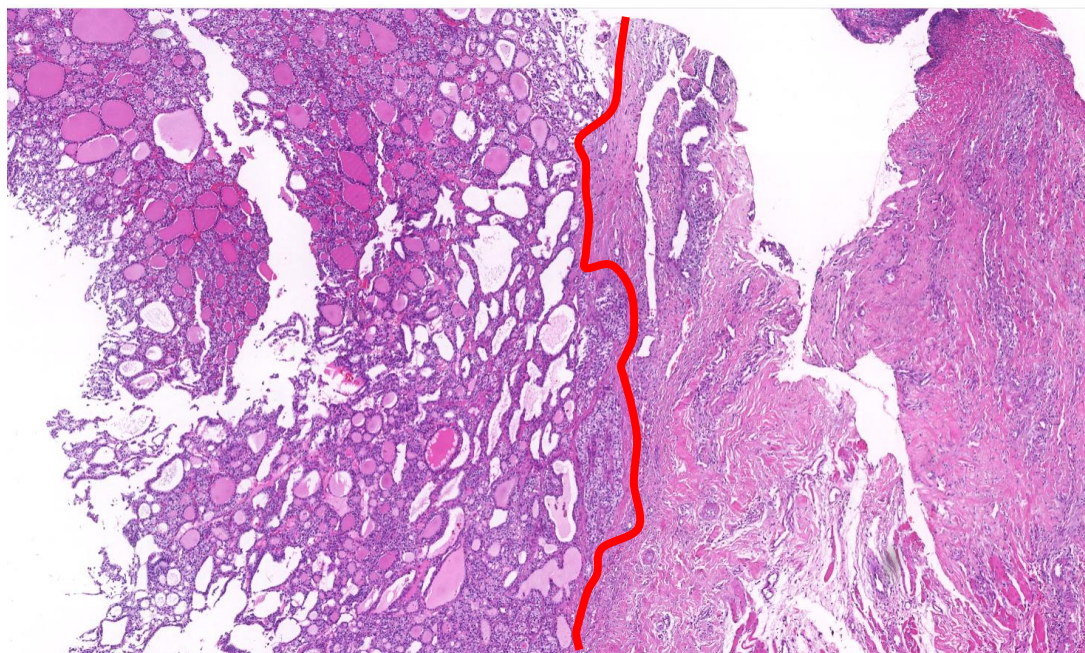


Fig. 2

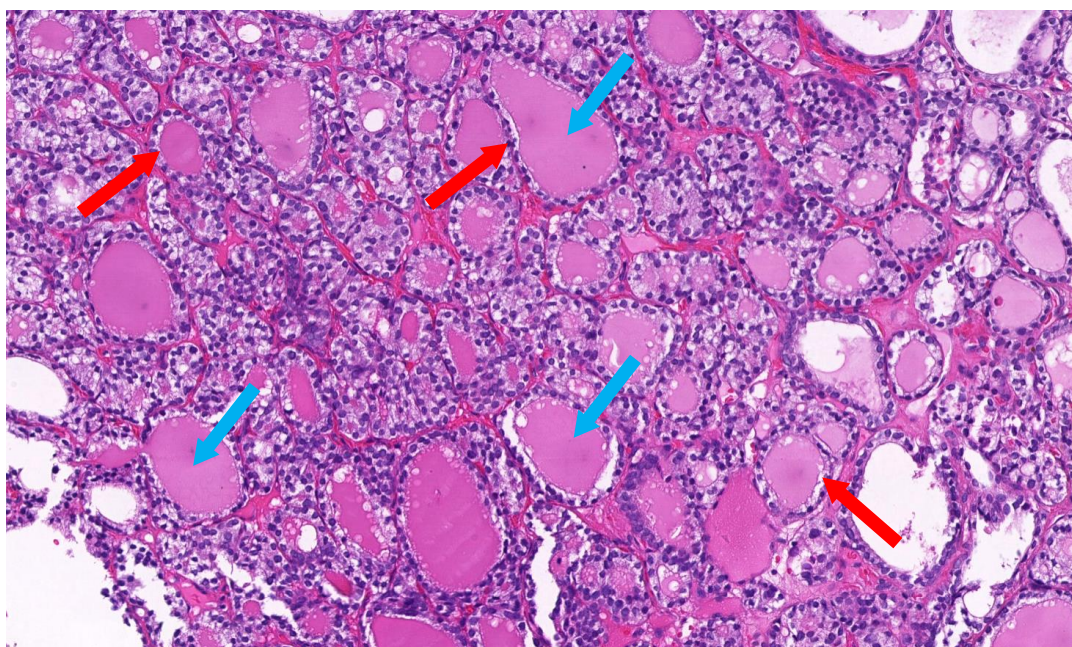




Fig. 3

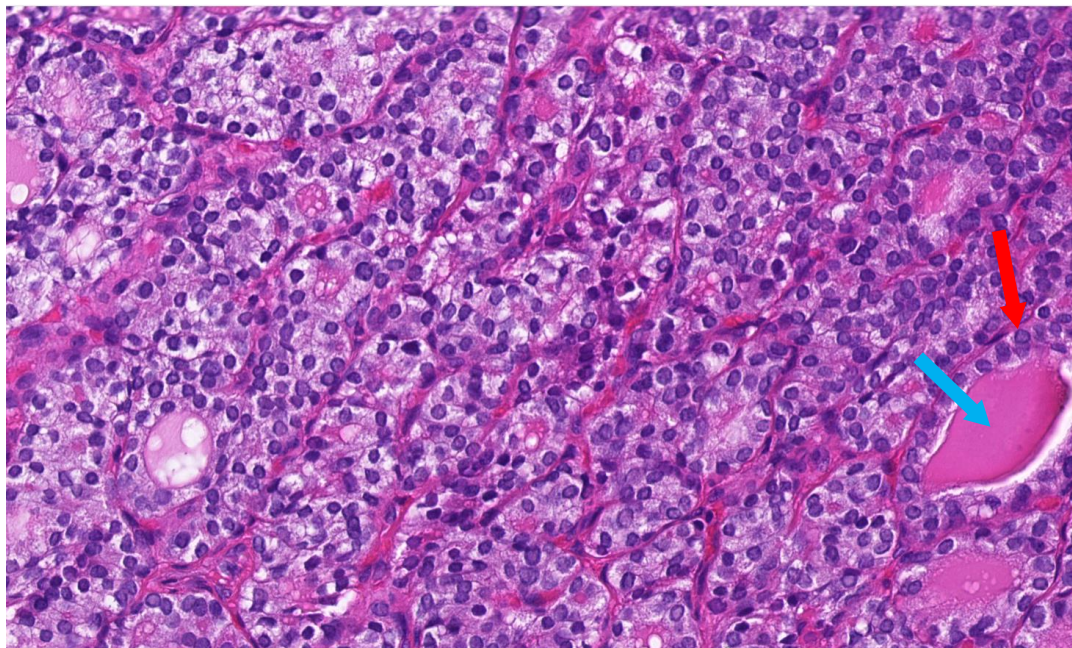


Fig. 4 (Cytokeratin 7; CK7)

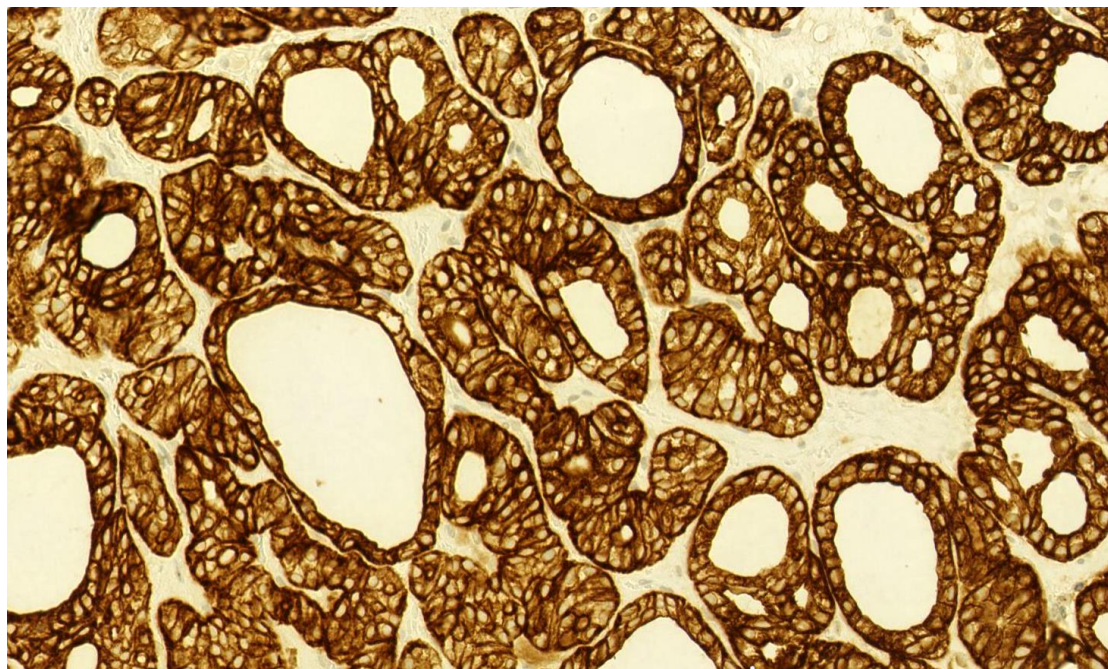




Fig. 5 (Thyroglobulin)

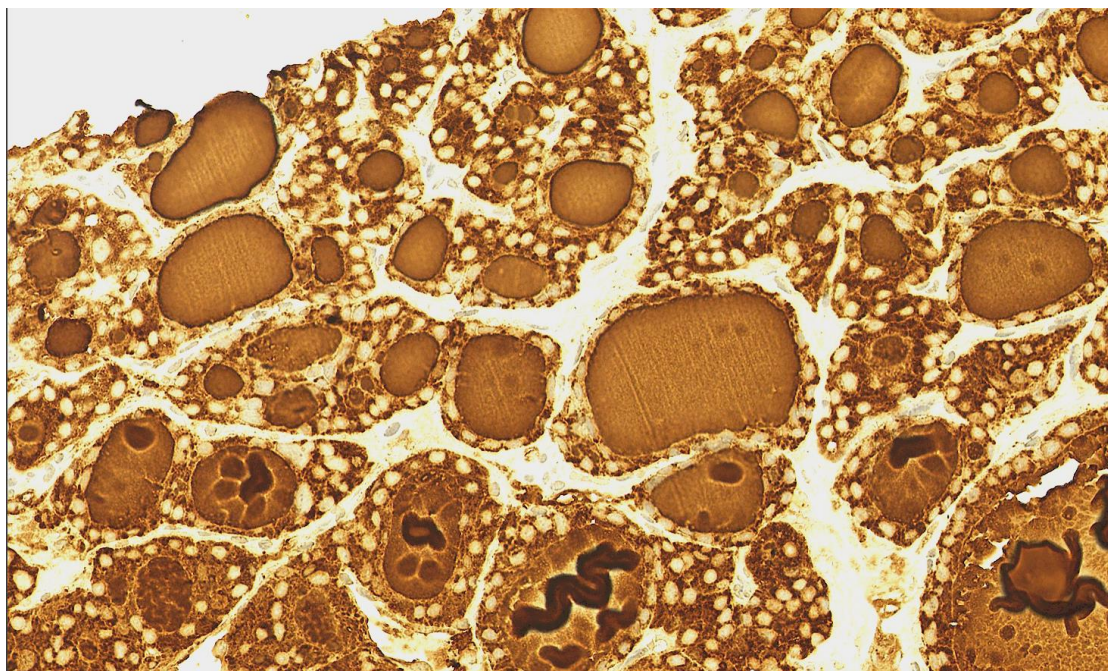


Fig. 6 (Thyroid transcription factor-1; TTF-1)

